# 73

# Washington Heights ...



**10 YEAR CHANGE** 

17.2%

56.1%

# HOUSING FACT SHEE

**RENTAL HOUSING COST BURDEN\*** 

Paying Over 30% of Income in Rent

Median Monthly Gross Rent

| 4                                    |                  |          |                 |
|--------------------------------------|------------------|----------|-----------------|
| POPULATION                           | 2000             | 2010     | 10 YEAR CHANGE  |
| Total Population                     | 29,843           | 26,493   | -11.2%          |
| Percent Immigrant (Foreign Born)     | 1.3%             | 1.4%     | 6.6%            |
| Total Households                     | 9,849            | 9,482    | -3.7%           |
| Total Family Households              | 7,537            | 6,653    | -11.7%          |
| Total Non-Family Households          | 2,312            | 2,829    | 22.4%           |
| Percent of Residents In Poverty      | 12.4%            | 19.3%    | 55.9%           |
| RACE + ETHNICITY                     | 2000             | 2010     | IO YEAR CHANGE  |
| White                                | 233              | 153      | -34.3%          |
| Black or African American            | 29,210           | 25,936   | -11.2%          |
| Asian                                | 10               | 12       | 20.0%           |
| Multi-Racial                         | 274              | 279      | 1.8%            |
| Other                                | 116              | 113      | -2.6%           |
| Latino (of Any Race)                 | 231              | 258      | 11.7%           |
| INCOME*                              | 2000             | 2010     | IO YEAR CHANGE  |
| Median Household Income              | \$55,178         | \$43,162 | -21.8%          |
| Households Earning < \$25,000        | 355,176<br>2,554 | 2,838    | -21. <b>0</b> % |
| As a Percent of All Households       | 26.0%            | 28.9%    | 11.170          |
| Unemployment Rate                    | 7.3%             | 18.3%    | 151.7%          |
| onemployment hate                    | 1.370            | 10.570   | 131.770         |
| HOUSEHOLDS BY INCOME LEVEL*          | 2000             | 2010     | 10 YEAR CHANGE  |
| Less Than \$25,000                   | 2,017            | 2,838    | 40.7%           |
| \$25,000-\$49,999                    | 2,910            | 3,007    | 3.3%            |
| \$50,000-\$74,999                    | 2,458            | 1,816    | -26.1%          |
| \$75,000 or More                     | 2,438            | 2,155    | -11.6%          |
| HOUSING UNITS                        | 2000             | 2010     | IO YEAR CHANGE  |
| Total Housing Units                  | 10,339           | 10,365   | 0.3%            |
| Total Occupied Housing Units         | 9,849            | 9,482    | -3.7%           |
| Owner-Occupied                       | 7,554            | 6,547    | -13.3%          |
| Renter-Occupied                      | 2,295            | 2,935    | 27.9%           |
| HOUSING UNIT PRODUCTION              |                  |          |                 |
| New Units Built Between 2000 and 201 | 0                | 136      |                 |
| As a Percentage of all Hou           | ısing Units      | 1.2%     |                 |
|                                      |                  |          |                 |

| Renters         | Paying Less   | Than \$750/mo   | 1,418     | 1,096      | -22.7%          |
|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------|------------|-----------------|
| Renters         | Paying \$7.   | 50 to \$999/mo  | 658       | 762        | 15.7%           |
| Renters Pa      | aying \$1000  | ) to \$1,499/mo | 148       | 788        | 434.0%          |
| Renters         | Paying \$1,5  | 00 or More/mo   | 26        | 194        | 652.9%          |
|                 |               |                 |           |            |                 |
| OWNER HOUS      | ING COST      | BURDEN*         | 2000      | 2010       | 10 YEAR CHANGE  |
| Median Monthly  | y Owner C     | ost             | \$1,250   | \$1,337    | 7.0%            |
| Paying Over 30% | ∕of Incom     | e for Mortgage  | 35.2%     | 48.7%      | 38.6%           |
| Owners Pay      | ing Less Tha  | an \$ 1,000/mo  | 1,928     | 1,061      | -45.0%          |
| Owners Pay      | ing \$1,000   | to \$1,499/mo   | 1,789     | 1,677      | -6.3%           |
| Owners Pa       | ying \$1,500  | ) to \$1999/mo  | 684       | 1,194      | 74.6%           |
| Owners I        | Paying \$2,00 | 00 or More/mo   | 202       | 485        | 140.5%          |
| COST BURDEN     | IED HOIIS     | EHOLDS BY INC   | OMF LEVEL |            |                 |
|                 |               | RENTER          | -         |            | OWNERS          |
| INCO            | ME LEVEL      | 2000            | 2010      | 2000       | 2010            |
| Less than       | \$25,000      | 88.3%           | 94.2%     | 68.8%      | 82.5%           |
| \$25,000-       | \$49,999      | 17.5%           | 70.0%     | 38.8%      | 52.7%           |
| \$50,000-       | \$74,999      | 2.0%            | 0.0%      | 5.2%       | 25.9%           |
| \$75,000        | or More       | 5.3%            | 3.8%      | 6.4%       | 4.8%            |
| UNITS BY BUI    | LDING SIZ     | Έ               | 2000      | 2010       | 10 YEAR CHANGE  |
|                 | Single Fa     | amily / I Unit  | 8,064     | 8,044      | -0.2%           |
|                 |               | 2-4 Units       | 1,323     | 1,770      | 33.8%           |
|                 |               | 5-9 Units       | 456       | 482        | 5.7%            |
|                 |               | 10-19 Units     | 228       | 277        | 21.5%           |
|                 | 20            | or More Units   | 253       | 283        | 14.2%           |
| MEDIAN HOMI     | E SALES*      |                 | FORECLO   | SURE FILIN | GS              |
|                 | UNITS         | MEDIAN COST     | 2009      | 150        | 2011 <i>123</i> |
| 2003            | 358           | \$136,736       | 2010      |            | 2012 //0        |
| 2005            | 522           | \$156,155       | 2010      | 121        | 2012 110        |

2000

\$767

35.8%

2010

\$900

55.9%

The Chicago Rehab Network is grateful to the Chicago Community Trust for its support of this research. Data come primarily from Nathalie P. Voorhees Center (UIC) analysis of 2000 and 2010 Censuses. \* Indicates that values have been adjusted for inflation to 2010 constant dollars. For more information, or to request a methodology, contact CRN at Elizabeth@chicagorehab.org or 312.663.3936.

522

333

219

135

\$141,652

\$139,530

\$138,654

\$119,252

2008

2010

2012

2013

PROJECT-BASED SECTION 8

0

**Buildings** 

Units

# Washington Heights



## HOUSING FACT SHEET

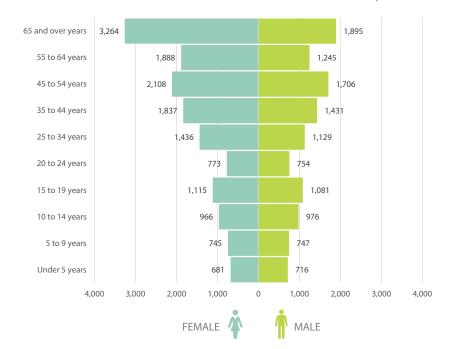
DEEPER DIVE: AGE, SEX AND RACE COHORTS

An in depth look at the sex and age of a community's population can help determine community needs. Age cohorts show whether a community is expanding, stable or contracting—and point to current or future need for investments that serve particular constituencies, like after school programs for teens or options for elder housing.

### TOTAL POPULATION

| AGE/SEX COHORTS  | MALE   | FEMALE |
|------------------|--------|--------|
| Total Population | 11,680 | 14,813 |
| under 5 years    | 716    | 681    |
| 5 to 9 years     | 747    | 745    |
| 10 to 14 years   | 976    | 966    |
| 15 to 19 years   | 1,081  | 1,115  |
| 20 to 24 years   | 754    | 773    |
| 25 to 34 years   | 1,129  | 1,436  |
| 35 to 44 years   | 1,431  | 1,837  |
| 45 to 54 years   | 1,706  | 2,108  |
| 55 to 64 years   | 1,245  | 1,888  |
| 65 or more years | 1,895  | 3,264  |
|                  |        |        |

### POPULATION BY AGE AND SEX IN WASHINGTON HEIGHTS, 2010



## TOP 3 SUB-POPULATIONS IN WASHINGTON HEIGHTS

The top 3 sub-populations in Washington Heights in 2010 were Black or African American, Latino, and of other races (including multiracial, Native American, Hawaiian or Pacific Islander individuals). There were also 121 Whites and 12 Asians.

### BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN POPULATION

| AGE/SEX COHORTS  | MALE   | FEMALE |
|------------------|--------|--------|
| Total Population | 11,375 | 14,418 |
| under 5 years    | 689    | 662    |
| 5 to 9 years     | 718    | 719    |
| 10 to 14 years   | 946    | 937    |
| 15 to 19 years   | 1,045  | 1,074  |
| 20 to 24 years   | 735    | 751    |
| 25 to 34 years   | 1,092  | 1,384  |
| 35 to 44 years   | 1,403  | 1,790  |
| 45 to 54 years   | 1,661  | 2,057  |
| 55 to 64 years   | 1,224  | 1,845  |
| 65 or more years | 1,862  | 3,199  |
|                  |        |        |

### LATINO POPULATION

| AGE/SEX COHORTS  | MALE | FEMALE |
|------------------|------|--------|
| Total Population | 132  | 126    |
| under 5 years    | 9    | 7      |
| 5 to 9 years     | 19   | 10     |
| 10 to 14 years   | 18   | 7      |
| 15 to 19 years   | 24   | 24     |
| 20 to 24 years   | 9    | 9      |
| 25 to 34 years   | 16   | 15     |
| 35 to 44 years   | 9    | 15     |
| 45 to 54 years   | 15   | 17     |
| 55 to 64 years   | 7    | 6      |
| 65 or more years | 6    | 16     |
|                  |      |        |

### OTHER RACE POPULATION

| AGE/SEX COHORTS  | MALE | FEMALE |
|------------------|------|--------|
| Total Population | 117  | 192    |
| under 5 years    | 16   | 10     |
| 5 to 9 years     | 7    | 14     |
| 10 to 14 years   | 9    | 18     |
| 15 to 19 years   | 8    | П      |
| 20 to 24 years   | 7    | 13     |
| 25 to 34 years   | 17   | 28     |
| 35 to 44 years   | 13   | 23     |
| 45 to 54 years   | 19   | 22     |
| 55 to 64 years   | 7    | 18     |
| 65 or more years | 14   | 35     |



# Washington Heights



## HOUSING FACT SHEET

DEEPER DIVE: VACANCY, FORECLOSURE AND CITY-OWNED LAND

| BASIC DEMOGRAPHICS           | 2000   | 2010   | 10 YEAR CHANGE |
|------------------------------|--------|--------|----------------|
| Population                   | 29,843 | 26,493 | -11.2%         |
| Households                   | 9,849  | 9,482  | -3.7%          |
| Family Households            | 7,537  | 6,653  | -11.7%         |
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|                              |        |        |                |
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| Owner-Occupied               | 7,554  | 6,547  | -13.3%         |
| Renter-Occupied              | 2,295  | 2,935  | 27.9%          |

| BUILDING VIOLATIONS |      | BUILDINGS RECEIVING VIOLATIONS | TOTAL VIOLATIONS |
|---------------------|------|--------------------------------|------------------|
|                     | 2009 | 258                            | 1,504            |
|                     | 2010 | 231                            | 1,510            |
|                     | 2011 | 276                            | 1,500            |
|                     | 2012 | 168                            | 982              |
|                     | 2013 | 210                            | 919              |
|                     | 2014 | 254                            | 1,103            |

| BUILDING PERMITS                   | NEW CONSTRUCTION OR REHAB PERMITS | DEMOLITION PERMITS |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|
| 2006                               | 34                                | 0                  |
| 2007                               | 76                                | 5                  |
| 2008                               | 69                                | 4                  |
| 2009                               | 48                                | 4                  |
| 2010                               | 53                                | 2                  |
| 2011                               | 46                                | I                  |
| 2012                               | 37                                | 5                  |
| 2013                               | 54                                | 10                 |
| 2014                               | 55                                | 3                  |
| Percent New Construction 2006-2014 | 23.7%                             | n/a                |
| Percent Rehabilitation 2006-2014   | 76.3%                             | n/a                |

| USPS RESIDENTIAL VACANCY    | 2008 | 2011 | 2013 |
|-----------------------------|------|------|------|
| Percent Residential Vacancy | 5.1% | 5.7% | 6.1% |
| Vacant less than 12 months  | 276  | 164  | 230  |
| Vacant 12 - 24 months       | 134  | 193  | 115  |
| Vacant 24 - 36 months       | 41   | 76   | 101  |
| Vacant More than 36 months  | 55   | 129  | 181  |

| USPS COMMERCIAL VACANCY    | 2008  | 2011  | 2013  |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| Percent Commercial Vacancy | 14.8% | 13.4% | 11.2% |
| Vacant less than 12 months | 27    | 7     | 19    |
| Vacant 12 - 24 months      | 15    | 13    | 4     |
| Vacant 24 - 36 months      | 4     | 5     | 6     |
| Vacant More than 36 months | 21    | 37    | 33    |

| CITY OF CHICAGO-OWNED VACANT LAND | NO. PARCELS | SQUARE FEET |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|-------------|
| Residential                       | 26          | 128,389     |
| Business                          | 17          | 82,323      |
| Commercial                        | 5           | 13,186      |
| Manufacturing                     | 2           | 179,446     |
| Planned Development               | 0           | 0           |
| Planned Manufacturing District    | 0           | 0           |
| Parks and Open Space              | 0           | 0           |
| Downtown                          | 0           | 0           |
| Transportation                    | 0           | 0           |
|                                   |             |             |

| "ZOMBIE PROPERTIES"                       | 2014 |
|---|------|
| Zombies                                   | 37   |
| Zombies per 1,000 Mortgageable Properties | 27.4 |

"Zombie properties" are those where foreclosure has been initiated but not yet completed. Average time to foreclosure in Illinois in 2014 was 889 days (2.5 years).



The Chicago Rehab Network is grateful to Allstate for its support of this research.

Data sources: U.S. Census Bureau: 2010 Census; HUD: 2008, 2010 & 2014 Aggregated USPS Administrative Data On Address Vacancies; City of Chicago Data Portal; Woodstock Institute: "Unresolved Foreclosures: Patterns of Zombie Properties in Cook County" Appendix A; Crain's Chicago Business / Chicago Real Estate Daily, "Fast Foreclosure? Not in Illinois" (12/9/2014) For more information contact CRN at Elizabeth@chicagorehab.org or 312.663.3936.